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January 31, 2025

VIA E-MAIL ONLY:

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Jeremy Giffin
Watermaster - District 11
Oregon Water Resources Department
231 SW Scalehouse Loop, Suite 103
Bend, OR 97702

Ann Reece
Sarah A. Henderson
Oregon Water Resources Department
725 Summer Street NE, Suite A
Salem, OR 97301

Re: 2025 Water Rights Transfer Applications in the Deschutes Basin

Dear Mr. Giffin, Ms. Reece, and Ms. Henderson:

We represent the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon (“Tribe”). We write to provide the Department of Water Resources (“Department”) with an update on the process for administering water rights transfer applications for the 2025 calendar year.

As you know, the Tribe, the State of Oregon, and the United States are all parties to the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation Water Rights Settlement Agreement, dated November 17, 1997, as amended (“Settlement Agreement”). The Settlement Agreement requires the three sovereign parties “to meet and describe in the memorandum of understanding the process for determining injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right.” Agmt. at Art. IX, § A. The ability to determine such an injury is a prerequisite to administering water rights transfers¹ in the Deschutes Basin, as “[n]o transfer of a State water right in the Deschutes Basin shall be made *unless the State finds that no injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right shall result.*” Agmt. at Art. V, § (B) (emphasis added). The Tribe emphasizes that the contractual obligation to make a finding of no injury resides with the State, not the Tribe.

The parties to the Settlement Agreement have not yet developed the process for determining injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right. In the absence of the injury determination process required by the Settlement Agreement, the Tribe reviewed numerous water rights transfer applications in 2024. During this process, the Tribe expended substantial resources to review certain information concerning water rights transfer applications in the Deschutes Basin. In particular, the Tribe has received and reviewed hundreds of

¹ A “Transfer” means any change in the nature of use, place of use, or point of diversion of a water right.” Agmt. at Art. III, § 25.

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applications from various irrigation districts, including the Central Oregon Irrigation District (“COID”); the Deschutes River Conservancy (“DRC”); the Department of Water Resources (“Department”); and numerous other applicants and entities.

The Tribe’s review of the 2024 applications was both time- and resource-intensive. It was also informative. The Tribe has considered the information learned, and has now identified certain categories of applications that present, respectively, a low-risk, medium-risk, and high-risk of injury to Tribal Reserved Water Rights as defined in the Settlement Agreement. Certain factors have been identified as presenting a low risk of injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right. The Tribe believes that those factors indicating a low risk of injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right can be used in the upcoming 2025 calendar year to simplify, and expedite, the process for administering said applications.

The Tribe has identified the applicable low-risk factors and believes that those factors are adequately represented in the “CTWS Low-Risk Transfer Checklist Requirements” document attached hereto as **Exhibit A**. In close coordination with COID, the Tribe has approved the attached checklist for use in the upcoming 2025 calendar year as a way to facilitate and expedite the processing of water rights transfer applications within the Deschutes Basin. The Tribe agrees that all transfer applications that fully satisfy this checklist may be processed by the Department without prior Tribal review. Accordingly, the Tribe does not object to the Department processing any applications that are submitted to the Department with a completed and signed checklist. The Department should process such applications in accordance with applicable law, and the Department’s customary practice.

The Tribe expressly reserves, and does not waive, all rights, claims, and defenses that it may possess in connection with such applications, including, but not limited to, whether such applications violate the Treaty of June 25, 1855, with the Tribes of Middle Oregon, 12 Stat. 963 (“1855 Treaty”), or the Settlement Agreement. To be clear, this letter, and the use of the enclosed checklist, does not remove or absolve the State of Oregon from fulfilling its obligations under the 1855 Treaty and the Settlement Agreement. It is the Tribe’s position that the Settlement Agreement requires that the Department affirmatively confirm that each and every water rights transfer application will not injure the Tribal Reserved Water Right or any undetermined vested water right claimed by the Tribe or the United States acting as trustee for the Tribe, including, but not limited to, instream flows necessary to maintain harvestable populations of treaty-protected fish in the Deschutes Basin. The checklist is not a replacement for that affirmative obligation and finding.

We would be happy to meet with the Department to discuss the checklist and proposed process moving forward.

Please let us know if you have any questions.

Sincerely,



Alison K. Toivola
of BEST BEST & KRIEGER LLP

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cc: Robert A. Brunoe
Austin Smith, Jr.
Brad Houslet
Josh Newton, Esq.
David Filippi, Esq.
Jessi Talbott
Mikaela Watson

Exhibit A

INSTRUCTIONS:

This checklist is intended to facilitate the Department of Water Resources' ("Department") processing of water rights transfer applications within the Deschutes Basin for the 2025 calendar year. The Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation of Oregon ("Tribe") has reviewed this checklist. The Tribe does not object to the Department's processing of any water rights transfer applications that meets a "Yes" of all applicable checklist items, and therefore satisfies the "Meets Requirements" category at the top of this checklist. When the checklist is so satisfied, the Department may process the application in accordance with applicable law, and the Department's customary practice.

Water rights transfer applications that meet all of the checklist criteria appear to present a low risk of injury to the Tribal Reserved Water Right as defined in the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation Water Rights Settlement Agreement, dated November 17, 1997, as amended. The Tribe does not waive its right to dispute or challenge any transfer application, whether or not they satisfy this checklist, on the basis that the transfer injures the Tribal Reserved Water Right or other federally-reserved water right held by the Tribe. The Tribe expressly reserves, and does not waive, all rights, claims, and defenses that it may possess in connection with the application, including, but not limited to, whether the application violates the Treaty of June 25, 1855, with the Tribes of Middle Oregon, 12 Stat. 963, or the Confederated Tribes of the Warm Springs Reservation Water Rights Settlement Agreement, dated November 17, 1997, as amended.

The Tribe further reserves the right to conduct additional analysis on any transfer that is submitted to the Department with a completed checklist. The Tribe reserves the right to consider, among other things, the risk of localized impacts, cumulative impacts, water quality, return flows, groundwater recharge, Habitat Conservation Plan flow augmentation agreements, water bank transactions, and additional analyses received from the Tribe's staff, Department, applicant, or third party.

A "temporary instream lease" is any instream lease lasting five (5) years or less.

This checklist applies to surface water transfers only. This checklist does not apply to groundwater transfers.

If you have any questions about this checklist, please contact:

Julia Turek, on behalf of North Unit Irrigation District, or Gen Hubert at the Deschutes River Conservancy via e-mail at:

jturek@northunitid.com

gen@deschutesriver.org

Alison K. Toivola or Josh Newton of Best Best & Krieger, LLP, on behalf of the Tribe, via e-mail at:

Alison.Toivola@bbklaw.com

Josh.Newton@bbklaw.com

CTWS Low-Risk Transfer Checklist Requirements

Patron Name/Applicant Name :

Meets Requirements:

Transfer Type:

Does Not Meet Requirements:

Transfer #:

Review Date:

Checklist Completed By:

Water Right Transfer - Check Applicable Transfer Type

Own Lands Transfer

Water Right Sale

	YES	NO	Comments:	
Transfer Within Same District Boundary				
On/Off Lands Balance				
On/Off Lands Within Five (5) Miles				
No Increase in Diversion Amount				
No Change in Type of use				
No Change in Point of Diversion or Appropriation				
On/Off Lands Served by Same Canal				Identify Canal:
NOT a Multi-Step Transfer				
NOT a Mitigation Credit				

Temporary Instream Lease	YES	NO	Comments:
Decrease in Diversion - Increased River Flows			
Transfer of Surface Water ONLY			
No Potential for Measurable Impact to Crooked River			
No Potential for Measurable Impact to Whychus Creek			
No Potential for Measurable Impact to Deschutes River			

Summary of Transfer: